CURRICULUM VITAE

NAME: AZIBA, Peter Inetiabor

DEPARTMENT: Pharmacology and Toxicology

COLLEGE: Pharmacy.

GENDER: Male

MARITAL STATUS: Married

STATE OF ORIGIN: Edo Sate

LOCAL GOVERNMENT: Esan North- East

E-MAIL peteraziba@yahoo.com Tel: (+234) 8037234145

FIRST ACADEMIC APPOINTMENT: Lecturer 1 May, 1995.

PRESENT POST: Professor

UNIVERSITY/HIGHER EDUCATION (WITH DATES):

- a) University of Ibadan, School of Science Laboratory Technology, 1996-1981
- b) Nigeria Institute of Science Technology- Fellowship (FNIST)in Pharmacology
- c) University of Ibadan- Master of Science (M.Sc.) degree in Pharmacology 1986-1987.
- d) University of Ibadan- Doctoral Studies (Ph.D) in Pharmacology, 1987-1994

ACADEMIC QUALIFICATION WITH DATES:

- (a) West African School certificate/GCE O level, 1975.
- (b) Fellow Nigeria Institute of Science Technology, 1986
- (c) Master of Science (M.Sc.) Degree in Pharmacology-1987.
- (d) Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D) Degree in Pharmacology 1994.

PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATION & DIPLOMAS (With Dates):

Associate Membership of Institute of Science Technology, London, (AIST)-1981

Fellowship of Nigeria Institute of science technology In Pharmacology.-1986

Member West Africa Society of Pharmacology 1989 to date

Member, South Africa Society of Basic and clinical pharmacology 2006 to date

Member, British Pharmacological Society 2010 to date.

Member, America Society of Experimental and Therapeutics (ASPET).

SCHOLARSHIPS, FELLOWSHIP AND PRIZES:

- Faculty of Science Best Graduating student (LTTS) 1981, University of Ibadan
- Recipient of Travelling grants, British Pharmacological Society (Bain Memorial grant),(2009)

- Recipient of Travelling grants, British Pharmacological Society(Bain Memorial grant (2010)
- Recipient of Travelling grants, British Pharmacological society (Bain Memorial (2010).
- International Union of Pharmacology (IUPAC) Travelling Fellowship grant, 2010.

HONOURS, DISTINCTION AND MERMBERSHIP OF LEARNED SOCIETIES

- (a) Recipient of the Prize Best Academic Student, Faculty of Science, University of Ibadan (LTTS)1981.
- (b) Marquis WHO is WHO 1988
- (c) Guest Speaker, at the 5th All Africa Pharmacological Congress July 2012 in Ghana
- (d) International Union of Pharmacology(IUPHAR, Facilitator For Integrative Organ System Pharmacology(IOSP)
- (e) Member Education Section Committee) of IUPHAR since 2007
- (f) University of Swaziland Vice-Chancellor's letter of commendation, 2008
- (g) Best Lecturer Of Pharmacology Award (OOU), 2009 -2015
- (h) Editorial Adviser to Many Scientific Journals
- (i) Member Editorial Board & Reviewer of the following Journals:
 - Associate Editor Journal of Pharmacology &Toxicology(Asian Network of Scientific Information& Academic Journals Inc, Science Alert)
 - Journal of Medicinal Plants
 - Asian Journal of Biological sciences
 - ➢ International Journal of Pharmacology.
- (j) Reviewer of Several Other African journals both local and International.
- (k) External Examiner to Universities of Ibadan, Ilorin, Lagos, OAU Ife. (under graduate & postgraduate students in Pharmacology).

INTERNATIONAL APPOINTMENTS

(i) Senior Research Fellow, University of Swaziland, Southern Africa, 2004-2008

Appointed on Contract to help set up a Bio-Assay Laboratory in a Pharmacology Unit for the Swaziland Institute of Medicinal Plant Studies, University of Swaziland, and to train Graduate Students in Pharmacology.(Masters and co- Supervision of Doctoral student). This was for me an assignment which I creditably discharged, earning a commendation letter from the Vice-Chancellor. During this period I also travelled far and wide collaborating with leading scholars in my field.

(iii) Appointed Honorary Tutor, Department of Pharmacology and Pharmacy at the University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong. China (2015). I had the opportunity to collaborate and learn new skill and techniques in Cardiovascular Pharmacology with focus on the biological actions of Endothelium in moderating its effect on blood vessel. This was a collaborative work with a renowned Scholar in Pharmacology, Professor Van Houtte in his laboratory.

MEMBERSHIP OF LEARNED SOCIETIES

Member, West African Society of Pharmacology.

Member, Nigerian Institute of Biology.

Member, South African Society of Basic & Clinical Pharmacology.

Member, British Pharmacological Society.

Member, American Society for Pharmacology& Experimental Therapeutics

Member, Royal Society of Chemistry, UK

A Committee member of Integrative Organ Systems Pharmacology, International Union of Pharmacology (IUPHAR).

Fellow, Nigerian Institute of Science Technology.

Fellow, Royal Society of Biology, UK

Member, Nigeria Field Society.

DETAILS OF TEACHING EXPERIENCE AT UNIVERSITY LEVEL (1995 till date)

Teaching Basic Courses in Pharmacology to:

- i. MB.CH.(Medical students 400 level)
- ii. B. Pharm, Pharmacy students (300 500 level)
- iii. Bachelor of Science, Pharmacology students (200 400 level)
- iv. BNS, Nursing students
- v. BLMS, Medical Lab. students
- A) COURSES TAUGHT
 - General introduction to Pharmacology (Historical Development)
 - General Principles and Concepts of Pharmacology
 - i Pharmacodynamics Principles
 - ii. Pharmacokinetic Principles
 - iii. Receptor Theory
 - iv. Drug Receptor Interaction

-Drugs Acting on the Peripheral Nervous System (Autonomic Nervous System) -GIT Pharmacology.

- Pharmacology of Inflammation and Pain.
- Drugs Acting on the Central Nervous System (Cardiovascular System)
- Endocrine Pharmacology.
- Chemotherapy of Infectious Diseases.
- Haemopoietic System.
- Harmful effects of Drugs (Toxicology)
- Pharmacology of Sickle cell Anaemia
- Bio membranes (Postgraduate Biochemistry students)

EXPERIMENTAL PHARMACOLOGY (PRACTICALS)

This includes demonstration in skills and techniques in the following:

- Dose Response Relationships using Isolated Tissue Organ Bath Methods
- Studies on Determination of Drug Antagonism using Isolated Tissue
 preparation
- o Studies on Drugs acting at the Neuromuscular Junctions e.g Rat nerve-
- o DiaphragmFinkleman Experiments of rabbit isolated jejunum.
- Effect of Drugs on the Pendulum movement of the GIT
- Various Assay methods (2 by 2, 4 by 4 methods)

- o Assay on cholinesterases
- Effects of Drugs on blood pressure (invivo)
- Studies on induced pain and inflammation
- Analysis of experimental results, evaluations (pA2, pD2, Ec50, etc) calculations and plotting of graphs
- Various drug evaluation studies using prototype and medicinal agents.
- o Screening of various medicinal plants for pharmacological activities

PROMOTION/APPOINTMENT:

Appointed Lecturer I (1995) Appointed Senior Lecturer (1998) Promoted Associate Professor (2001). Appointed Professor (2015)

STUDENTS SUPERVISION

- Supervised over 50 Undergraduate students' projects for B.Sc and B.Pharm.
- Supervised 1 Fellowship thesis
- Supervised 3 Master's degree students
- Co-supervised two postgraduate (Ph.D) students

PREVIOUS WORK EXPERIENCE

Between 1975 -1994, I trained as student technologist in the Laboratory Technology Training School, University of Ibadan. In 1982, I was appointed a Technologist and rose through the rank to Principal Technologist. My work schedule then was organising and demonstrating Basic Pharmacological Practicals /Techniques to Bachelor, Medical and Pharmacy students in the Laboratory. This exposed me to virtually most of the skills and techniques in Basic Pharmacology Experiments (In-vitro and In-vivo techniques). During this period, I was also engaged in Academic studies at the post graduate level in Pharmacology, leading to a fellowship award, Master's and Doctorate Degrees in Pharmacology with emphasis in Autonomic Nervous system Pharmacology. In 1995, after almost twenty years in Laboratory, I was appointed Lecturer I at the Ogun State University, now Olabisi Onabanjo University, where I worked for Twenty years except for the period 2004-2008, when I was invited to work as Senior Research fellow, at the University of Swaziland in Southern Africa

ADMINISTRATIVE EXPERIENCE

- Appointed Head of Department of Pharmacology 1995 2001
- Re appointed, HOD, Dept of Pharmacology 2009-2015
- Senate Member, Olabisi Onabanjo University
- Member, Academic Curriculum Committee of OACHS
- Faculty Representative, Editorial Board of African Journal of Pharmaceutical and Medical Sciences
- > Appointed, Chairman Faculty Research and Scientific Committee.
- ▶ HOD, Dept. Of Pharmacology &Toxicology, IUO, 2015 till date
- University Coordinator of Central Animal House, IUO
- Member of the University Strategic Planning Committee, IUO
- Member of the Quality Assurance Committee, IUO
- Member of the Central Laboratory Committee, IUO
- College Coordinator of the Research, Seminar/Workshop Committee, IUO

PROFESSIONAL: Nigerian Institute of Science Technology (Now NISLT).

National Publicity Secretary from 1989- 1994. Secretary, Examination Board from 1989- 1994. Member of NIST (NISLT) accreditation team from 1989- 1994

RESEARCH

- a) Completed:
 - Studies on the disposition of indomethacin in inflammatory exudates and blood in rat
 - Studies on neurotransmitters in the epididymal and prostatic end of the rat vas deferens
 - Pharmacological screening of some Swaziland medicinal plants used in herbal practices
 - Some studies on receptors and ion channels in smooth muscle contractions (elucidation of mechanism of action of some prototype drugs)
 - b) In Progress

Drug development:

Screening of medicinal plants for (i) anti-inflammatory activities (ii) for analgesic properties (iii) Sedative effects (i) receptor effects

- c) Dissertation and Thesis
 - Disposition of indomethacin at inflammatory exudates site and blood in rat (Fellowship Dissertation),1986
 - Effect of BayK 8644 on electrically stimulated mice vas deferens-M.Sc,1987
 - Invitro evaluation of the action of Chloroquine and related compounds on Contractile processes in smooth muscle- Ph.D, 1994

GRANTS /AWARD.

- Recipient, 2009 Bain Memorial bursary Award, British Pharmacological Society, UK
- Recipient, 2012, Bain Memorial bursary Award, British Pharmacological Society, UK.
- International Union of Pharmacology (facilitator IOSP) Travelling Grants to Kenya 2010.
- Tutor Award/ Grant: The University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China February – May 2015.

PUBLISHED JOURNAL ARTICLES

- 1 Okpako, D.T. and **Aziba, P.I.** (1990): A dual effect of chloroquine on muscle contractions evoked by different agents. European Journal of Pharmacology 183(6): pp2429 243O.P.
- 2 **Aziba, P.I.** and Elegbe, M.C. (1994): Influence of Ionic Variations (Ca²⁺) on isolated tissue preparations. Nigerian Journal of Physiological Sciences 10 (1-2): pp92 93.P.
- 3 **Aziba, P.I.** and Okpako, D.T. (1995): Invitro vascular effects of chloroquine in rat aortic strip preparations. West African Journal of Pharmacy and Drug Research 11,pp38-49.
- 4 **Aziba, P.I.,** Okpako, D.T. (1996): Ca²⁺ blocking potencies of some antimalarials in rat aortic strip preparations invitro. West African Journal of Pharmacology and Drug Research, vol12, pp 6-9.
- 5 Aziba, P.I and Adeagbo, A.S.O. (1997a): Reversal effects of Bayk 8644 on inhibitors of excitation contractions coupling on electrically stimulated mouse vas deferens. West African Journal of Biological and Applied Chemistry, 42 pp34 39.
- 6 **Aziba. P.I.** (1997b): Dual effects of Adrenaline on isolated Rat ileum preparations, West African Journal of Biological and Applied Chemistry, 42: pp 39 40.
- 7. O.O. Ajayi-obe, J.O. Moody and **P.I. Aziba** (1997c): Anti-inflammatory activity of new Bouldia Leavis Extractives. Journal of Pharmaceutical Research and Pharmacy Practice, 3(1) 1 3.
- *8. Willie D. Bass, **Peter I. Aziba** and Samuel A. Osunwole (1997d): Ethnobotanical use of Ocium gratissim by the Yoruba of Nigeria: Cikard and Lead, Iowa State University Research Journal, 197 205.
- 9. **Peter I. Aziba** and Okunola M.C. (1999): Effects of Drugs and ionic variations on contractions of rat smooth muscles. African Journal of Biomedical Research, 2(1), pp 23 29.
- *10. **P.I. Aziba,** D. Bass and Y. Elegbe (1999): Pharmacological investigation of Ocium grattisimum in rodents. Phytotherapy Research, 13, 427 429.
- 11. **Aziba, P.I.** and Okpako, D.T. (1999): The role of calcium in the action of chloroquine on smooth muscle contraction in vitro. African Journal of Medical and Pharmaceutical Sciences, (1) 28 37.
- *12. **Peter I. Aziba** and Zac Gbile (2000): Pharmacological screening of Musacnga cecropiojdes leaf aqueous extract in rodents, Fitoterapia, 71 (2), pp143 146.
- *13. **P.I. Aziba**, M. Ekor, and A. Adedeji (2001): Pharmacological Screening of Mormodica Charanta in rodent, Pharmaceutical Biology, Vol. 39 (4), pp 305 307.

- 14. **Peter I. Aziba** (1999): Effects of Ca^{2+} lack, and variations in extracellular Ca^{2+} concentration on the contractility of isolated smooth muscle preparations. African Journal of Biomedical Research, 2(2), pp 157 160.
- I.S. Kassim, S.F. Ibitoye, V.A. Oladimeji, A.O. Fagbohun, P. Aziba and M.E. Ekor (2000): Anti-inflammatory property of Ethanolic extract of Gossypium Arboreum J. Pharmaceutical Sciences & Pharmacy Practice, Vol 6 (2) pp 46 48.
- 16. **Peter I. Aziba** & Okpako D.T. (2000): Selective concentration of indomethacine in inflammatory exudates and blood in rat. African Journal of Biomedical Sciences, vol. 4,pp 91 92.
- *17. **P.I. Aziba** M. Ekor, and A.Adedeji (2001): Analgesic activity of peperomia pellucida and mice, Fitoterapia. 72 Vol.1, pp 57 58.
- *18. **Peter I. Aziba** and D.T. Okpako (2003): Effects of chloroquine on smooth muscle contracted with moradeline high potassium solutions in the rat thoracic Aorta. Journal of Smooth Muscle Research, vol. 39, No. 3 31 37.
- *19. **P.I. Aziba** and D.T. Okpako (2003): Actions of chloroquine on isolated smooth muscle contraction: in vitro, Japanese Journal of smooth muscle Research Vol. 17 p. 37.
- Wakeel O.K., P.I. Aziba, Ashorobi R.B., Umukoro S., Aderibigbe A.O. and Awe E.O. (2004): Neuropharmacological activities of ficus platyphylla stembark in mice, African Journal of Biomedical Research, Vol 7 pp75-79.
- 21. **Peter I. Aziba** (2005): Inhibitory effects of musanga cecropiodes on Noradrenaline and potassium induced contractions in rat theracia aorta. African Journal of Biomedical Research. Vol. 8 pp59 61.
- *22. **P.I. Aziba,** J.F. Sandahl and G. Sibandze (2007): Antispamodic, Analgesic and Sedative effects of Mormodica Involucrata Aqeous Extract in Rodents, Pharmaceutical Biology, Vol 45, No. 4 pp 339-341.
- 23. **Peter I. Aziba**, (2007), Inhibitory effects of ledebouria ovaltifolia lycithaceae aqueous root extract on contractile responses of rat vas deferens to K^+ and adrenaline, pendular movements of isolated rabbit jejunum and acetic acid induced pain in mice. African Journal of Biomedical Research, vol 10 pp 89 93.
- *24. **P.I. Aziba** (2007), Studies on antagonistic action of methanolic extract of ledebouria ovaltifolia on isolated stomach strip and rabbit jejunum preparations. International Journal of Pharmacology.Vol 3(5) pp 438-440.
- *25. Peter I. Aziba (2008): Comparison of smooth muscle contractility in rat vas deferens (tube) and rat stomach strip (sheet) in various physiological solutions Journal of Pharmacology & Toxicology, 3 (5) pp 373 377.
- 26. Peter I. Aziba (2008): Effects of methanolic root extract of ledebouria ovaltifolia on isolated smooth muscle preparation in rats, African Journal of Biomedical Research vol 11 pp323 327
- 27. **Peter I Aziba** and J .A Sokan . (2009) Anti-inflammatory and Analgesic activities of Methnolic Extracts of the Stem Bark of -Alstonai Bonei(Ab), Ficus

Elastica and Xylopia Aethiopica(Xa) in Rodents. African Journal of Biomedical. Research, Vol. 12, No 3 pp 249-251.

- *28. **Peter I. Aziba** and Ojo Ifedayo.O (2011) Effect of Excitatory Amino acid antagonist on haloperidol induced Parkisonian Symptom in rat, Journal of Medicine and Medical Sciences Vo.l2 (3) pp763-767.
- *29. **Peter I Aziba,** Sokan J.O , Ifedayo. O& Kasim L.S (2011) Pharmacological studies on intrinsic activities of acetylcholine,Methacholine,and Carbachol(homologous drugs) on isolated rat ileum preparation. Journal of Medicine and Medical Science Vol. 2 (8) pp1047-1049.
- Kasim, L.S, Akinlolu, A.A, Obidike, C.R Fajemirokun, T.O, Adejumo, E.O,&
 Aziba, P.I (2011) Effects of artemether on the pharmacokinetic parameters of quinine in wistar Rats. Nigerian Journal of Pharmaceutical and Applied Research Vol.1 (1) pp 29-35.
- *31. **Peter I Aziba**, (2012) Bio-Assay Methods and drug development in Pharmacology in Pharmacology, Journal of Pharmaceutical and Biomedical Science, Vol. 17. (06)
- *32. L.S Kasim, A A Awoyemi, H A B Coker, A.A Adepoju BelloA A and Aziba
 P.I (2012) Chemical Evaluation of sulfamethoxazole in some brands of trimoxazole tablets, Journal of Pharmaceutical and Opinion 2 (7) pp 66-69.
- *33. **Peter I Aziba**, Adelaja Abayomi O and Kasim L ,(2012) The effect of pre exposure to caffeine on the onset of action of pancuronium- a neuromuscular blocking agent in Rat. Bioscience, Biotech Research, Asia, Vol 9(1) pp 113-116,
- *34. Kasim L.S, Akinlolu A.A, **Aziba P.I** and Fajemirokun T.O (2012) The effects of administration of Artemisinin combination Therapy (Artemeter and Quinine) and Ascorbic acid on the brain cells of adult Rats. International Journal of Biol., Pharmacy and Allied Sciences (IJBPAS) 1(10) pp 1378-1396.
- ***35. Peter I Aziba**, and Isei M Osawe,(2012) The effect of caffeine on Chlopromazine induced Catalepsy(a parkinsonian Symptom in Rat. Bioscience, Biotech Research Asia, (Galley proof Vol. 9(2).
- 36. P. I. Aziba, (2012). Preliminary studies on the Pharmacological effects of the fruit Extracts of sclerocarya birrea in rodents. Afr Jour biomed Res vol 16 63-66
- *37. Analgesic and anti-inflammatory effects of the ethanol extract on Elytrania marginata Vahl in wistar rats, Journal of Pharmacology and Pharmacognosy.(accepted for publication in Journal of Pharmacognosy and Phytotherapy.)..

(* offshore publications)

ARTICLE SUBMITTED FOR PUBLICATION

38. Effects of Perivascular Adipose tissue (pVAT) on Rat isolated aortic ring Preparations from Spontaneous hypertensive Rat (SHR), Normontensive Rat (NR), Sprague Dawley (SDR) and KWOTO Strain (WKY) Rats(under review).

TECHNICAL REPORTS, MONOGRAPH, SEMINAR AND WORKSHOP

- 1. Peter I. Aziba: (2005) The role of Pharmacologist in Biomedical Research. University of Swaziland Seminar Presentation, March 31st 2005
- 2. **P. I. Aziba** (2006): An extract on the use, abuse and drug development published in UNISWA Bulletin page 28 30.
- **3. Peter I. Aziba:** (2006) The role of Pharmacologist in the use, abuse of drugs and the search for new drugs. A University of Swaziland Seminar Presentation, March 17th 2006.

CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

- 1. **Peter I. Aziba:** (2007) Pharmacological screening of two medicinal plants used in Swaziland: Proceedings of GTCbio 3rd modern drug discovery and development summit, (available on CD) 28 Nov-2nd Dec 2007. San Francisco, USA
- 2. Proceedings of the workshop on "Integration of traditional medicine with conventional medicine in the health delivery systems in Swaziland (pp 1-33) Co Editor".
- **3. Peter I. Aziba:** What is the future of Basic Pharmacology in the University? A return to the roots. Presented at the South African Society of Basic and Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology Congress (Pharmatox 2007, Buffelspoort, Pretoria, South Africa, 2-5 Oct, 2007).

CONFERENCES/WORKSHOPS ATTENDED WITH PAPERS READ.

- 1. South Africa Pharmacology Society; 38th Annual Congress, Presidential Hotel, Bloemfontein 24-27 Oct 2004,(South Africa)
- 2. British Pharmacological Society; Winter Meeting 2005 (19-22 Dec,) Institute of Education, London, Hosted by University College London UK
- 3. International symposium on Inflammation; An underlying Factor in Several Disease, Sept 11-13 ,2006,Conference Centre, University of Ibadan.(Nigeria)
- 4. The South African Pharmacology& Toxicology Congress 2-5 Oct 2007 Buffelspoort Holiday Resort, Marikena, North west province.(South Africa)
- 5. GTCbio's 3rd Modern Drug Discovery & Development Summit, Nov 28-30 2007 Hyatt Regency San Francisco Airport Bulingame, CA. USA
- 6. British Pharmacological Society, Summer Meeting 2009 (8-10 July), University of Edinburgh UK

- 7. British Pharmacological Society, Summer Meeting 2009,(6-7 July) Workshop in University of Edinburgh, Uk
- 8 World Pharma Congress 16th Congress of basic and Clinical pharmacology, Denmark 17-23 July 2010, Bella Conference Centre, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- 9 The 5th All Africa Congress on Basic and Clinical Pharmacology, 11-13 July 2012, LA Palm Royal Beach Hotel, Accra, Ghana
- 10 3rd Ibadan Conference of Biomedical Research, July 24-27, 2012, Conference Centre, University of Ibadan, Nigeria.
- 11. 4th Ibadan Conference of Biomedical Research July 3-5 2014 Conference Centre, University of Ibadan, Nigeria.
- 12. 17th World Congress of Pharmacology July 13-18 2014, Cape Town International Centre, Cape Town, South Africa.
- 13. ASCEPT-BPS Joint Scientific Meeting: Tomorrow's Medicines, Pharmacology, Patient and Populations 19-21 May 2015, University of Hong Kong. China.
- 14. 5th Ibadan Conference of Biomedical Research, July, 2016, Conference centre, University of Ibadan.
- 15. Guest Speaker, a Public Lecture delivered at the Dominican Institute (now a University) titled <u>Man and Drug Interactions</u>, 07 December 2017

WORKSHOPS

- National workshop on the application and use of indigenous Knowledge in Nature conservation and natural disaster management in Swaziland 11-12 Aug, 2005((Rapparture &co- edited Proceedings) South Africa
- 12. Ist Ibadan Conference for Biomedical Research, Conference Centre, University of Ibadan, Nigeria, 26-30 August, 2008, (Presented a paper)
- 13. Integration of Traditional Medicine in Health Delivery System in Swaziland 4 April 2007 (Rapparteur &Co Edited Proceedings) Swaziland
- 14. British Pharmacological Society; Winter Meeting 2005 (19-22 Dec,) Institute of Education, Hosted by University College, London
- 15. International union of Pharmacology (IUPHAR), Facilitator, for Integrative organ System Pharmacology (IOSP, workshop, Kenya 10-13 May, 2010, University of Kenya.

REFEREES

- Prof. D.T. Okpako, PhD, FRPS, FAS c/o Department of Pharmacology University of Ibadan Email; <u>davidokpako@yahoo.ca</u> Tel 08023502618
- Prof Anthony .B. Ebeigbe
 Department of Physiology, University of Benin 08058503192
 Email; <u>ebeigbe@fullbrightmail.org</u>
- 3 Barrister Alfred Okukpon Faculty of Law University of Benin Email: Okukpon@yahoo.com